

## July 2025 Central Government Budget

In July 2025, central government budget expenditures were recorded as 1 trillion 120.8 billion TRY while budget revenues were 1 trillion 96.9 billion TRY and budget deficit was 23.9 billion TRY. On the other hand non-interest budget expenditures amounted to 986.2 billion TRY and primary surplus amounted to 110.7 billion TRY.

| JULY BUDGET FIGURES       | (Million TRY) |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Budget Expenditures       | 1.120.775     |
| Non-Interest Expenditures | 986.188       |
| Budget Revenues           | 1.096.914     |
| Tax Revenues              | 949.836       |
| Budget Balance            | -23.862       |
| Primary Balance           | 110.726       |

#### 1- Budget Balance

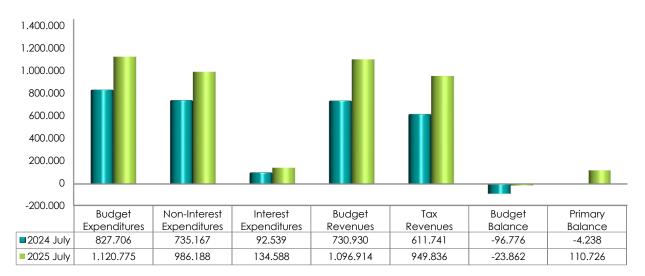
Central government budget expenditures, budget revenues, budget balance and primary balance in July 2025 are listed in the table below.

|                           |            | 2024    |         | 2025       |           |         | 2025/2024     |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| (Million TRY)             | Budget     | July    | Percent | Budget     | July      | Percent | Change<br>(%) |
| Budget Expenditures       | 11.089.037 | 827.706 | 7,5     | 14.731.014 | 1.120.775 | 7,6     | 35,4          |
| Non-Interest Expenditures | 9.835.037  | 735.167 | 7,5     | 12.781.014 | 986.188   | 7,7     | 34,1          |
| Interest Expenditures     | 1.254.000  | 92.539  | 7,4     | 1.950.000  | 134.588   | 6,9     | 45,4          |
| Budget Revenues           | 8.437.100  | 730.930 | 8,7     | 12.800.325 | 1.096.914 | 8,6     | 50,1          |
| Tax Revenues              | 7.407.707  | 611.741 | 8,3     | 11.138.753 | 949.836   | 8,5     | 55,3          |
| Budget Balance            | -2.651.937 | -96.776 | 3,6     | -1.930.689 | -23.862   | 1,2     | 75,3          |
| Primary Balance           | -1.397.937 | -4.238  | 0,3     | 19.311     | 110.726   | 573,4   | 2.712,9       |

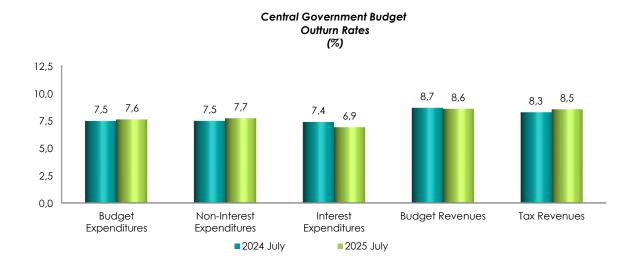
In July 2025, central government budget had 23 billion 862 million TRY deficit while it was 96 billion 776 million TRY in the same period of the previous year.

In July 2025, primary surplus was recorded as 110 billion 726 million TRY while it was a deficit of 4 billion 238 million TRY in the same period of the previous year.

#### Central Government Budget Outturn (Million TRY)



The outturn rates of July figures compared to budget allowances are given in the graphic below.



#### 2- Budget Expenditures

In July 2025, central government budget expenditures were recorded as 1 trillion 120 billion 775 million TRY. Interest expenditures amounted to 134 billion 588 million TRY while non-interest expenditures amounted to 986 billion 188 million TRY.

The budget figures based on the economic classification are listed in the table below.

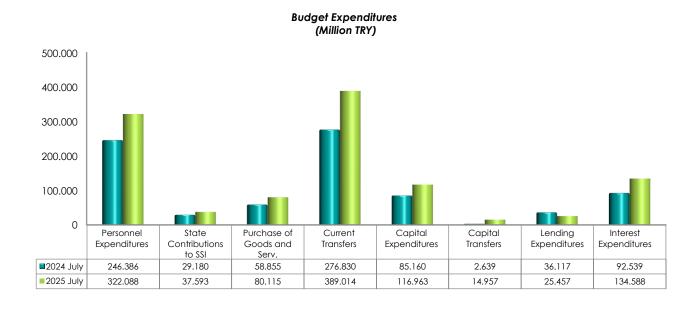
|                             |            | 2024    |         | 2025       |           |         | 2025/2024     |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| (Million TRY)               | Budget     | July    | Percent | Budget     | July      | Percent | Change<br>(%) |
| Budget Expenditures         | 11.089.037 | 827.706 | 7,5     | 14.731.014 | 1.120.775 | 7,6     | 35,4          |
| Non-Interest Expenditures   | 9.835.037  | 735.167 | 7,5     | 12.781.014 | 986.188   | 7,7     | 34,1          |
| Personnel Expenditures      | 2.553.495  | 246.386 | 9,6     | 3.475.521  | 322.088   | 9,3     | 30,7          |
| State Contributions to SSI  | 312.451    | 29.180  | 9,3     | 434.991    | 37.593    | 8,6     | 28,8          |
| Purchase of Goods and Serv. | 679.766    | 58.855  | 8,7     | 1.023.745  | 80.115    | 7,8     | 36,1          |
| Current Transfers           | 4.266.709  | 276.830 | 6,5     | 5.813.438  | 389.014   | 6,7     | 40,5          |
| Capital Expenditures        | 787.940    | 85.160  | 10,8    | 1.102.418  | 116.963   | 10,6    | 37,3          |
| Capital Transfers           | 720.837    | 2.639   | 0,4     | 337.955    | 14.957    | 4,4     | 466,9         |
| Lending Expenditures        | 298.508    | 36.117  | 12,1    | 306.085    | 25.457    | 8,3     | -29,5         |
| Interest Expenditures       | 1.254.000  | 92.539  | 7,4     | 1.950.000  | 134.588   | 6,9     | 45,4          |
| Contingency Appropriations  | 215.332    |         |         | 286.861    |           |         |               |

In July 2025, 1 trillion 120 billion 775 million TRY was spent from the appropriation for 2025 central government budget expenditures allocated as 14 trillion 731 billion 14 million TRY. The expenditure was 827 billion 706 million TRY on a year-on-year basis.

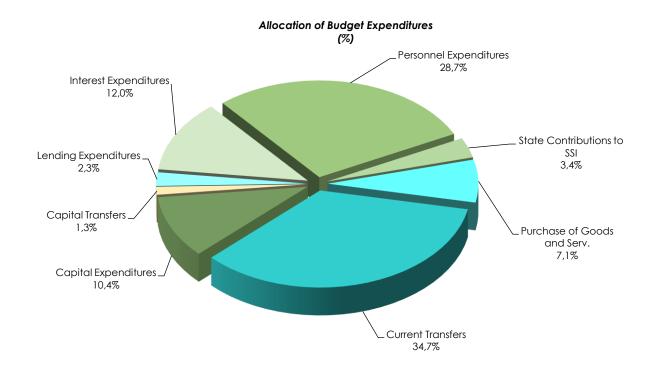
July budget expenditures increased by 35.4 percent on a year on year basis. The outturn rates of the expenditures compared to budget appropriations are 7.5 and 7.6 for 2024 and 2025, respectively.

Non-interest budget expenditures amounted to 986 billion 188 million TRY increasing by 34.1 percent compared to the same month of the previous year. The outturn rate of the non-interest budget expenditures compared to budget appropriations was recorded as 7.7 percent in 2025 while it was 7.5 percent in 2024.

July budget expenditures compared to the previous year figures based on the economic classification are given in the graphic below.



The allocation of July 2025 budget expenditures is given in the graphic below.



### 3- Budget Revenues

In July 2025, central government budget revenues were recorded as 1 trillion 96 billion 914 million TRY. Tax revenues amounted to 949 billion 836 million TRY while general budget non-tax revenues amounted to 122 billion 446 million TRY.

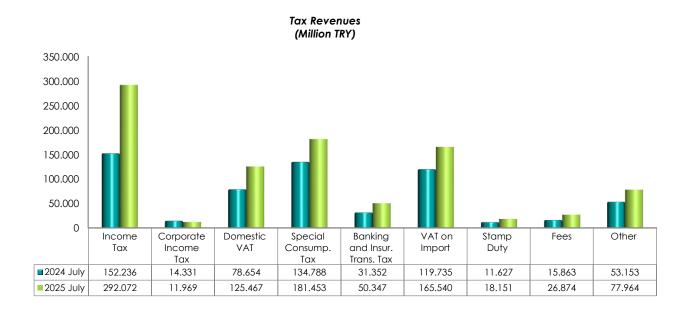
The budget revenue outturns of July 2025 are listed in the table below.

|  | 2024      |         |         |            | 2025/2024 |         |               |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| (Million TRY)                          | Budget    | July    | Percent | Budget     | July      | Percent | Change<br>(%) |
| Budget Revenues                        | 8.437.100 | 730.930 | 8,7     | 12.800.325 | 1.096.914 | 8,6     | 50,1          |
| General Budget Revenues                | 8.332.808 | 710.639 | 8,5     | 12.629.610 | 1.072.282 | 8,5     | 50,9          |
| Tax Revenues                           | 7.407.707 | 611.741 | 8,3     | 11.138.753 | 949.836   | 8,5     | 55,3          |
| Income Tax                             | 1.188.853 | 152.236 | 12,8    | 2.129.655  | 292.072   | 13,7    | 91,9          |
| Corporate Income Tax                   | 1.275.718 | 14.331  | 1,1     | 1.636.766  | 11.969    | 0,7     | -16,5         |
| Domestic VAT                           | 826.594   | 78.654  | 9,5     | 1.496.367  | 125.467   | 8,4     | 59,5          |
| Special Consumption Tax                | 1.403.912 | 134.788 | 9,6     | 2.121.349  | 181.453   | 8,6     | 34,6          |
| Banking and Insurance Transactions Tax | 214.121   | 31.352  | 14,6    | 544.383    | 50.347    | 9,2     | 60,6          |
| VAT on Import                          | 1.671.154 | 119.735 | 7,2     | 2.102.983  | 165.540   | 7,9     | 38,3          |
| Stamp Duty                             | 143.553   | 11.627  | 8,1     | 216.179    | 18.151    | 8,4     | 56,1          |
| Fees                                   | 250.432   | 15.863  | 6,3     | 278.725    | 26.874    | 9,6     | 69,4          |
| Other                                  | 433.370   | 53.153  | 12,3    | 612.346    | 77.964    | 12,7    | 46,7          |
| Non-Tax Revenues                       | 925.101   | 98.898  | 10,7    | 1.490.858  | 122.446   | 8,2     | 23,8          |
| Own Rev. of Special Budget Adm.        | 66.913    | 17.372  | 26,0    | 103.905    | 19.777    | 19,0    | 13,8          |
| Rev. of Reg. and Sup. Agencies         | 37.380    | 2.919   | 7,8     | 66.810     | 4.855     | 7,3     | 66,3          |

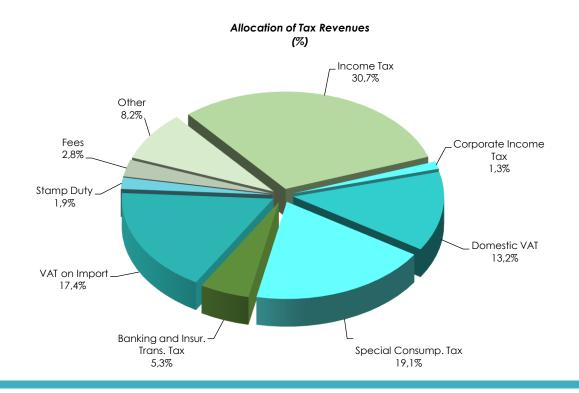
In July 2025, budget revenues were recorded as 1 trillion 96 billion 914 million TRY, increasing by 50.1 percent from the budget revenues of 730 billion 930 million TRY in July 2024. The outturn rate of July budget revenues compared to budget estimates was recorded as 8.6 percent in 2025 while it was 8.7 percent in 2024.

July 2025 tax collections were recorded as 949 billion 836 million TRY, increasing by 55.3 percent compared to the same month of the previous year. The outturn rate of July tax revenues compared to budget estimates was recorded as 8.5 percent in 2025 while it was 8.3 percent in 2024.

July tax revenues compared to the previous year figures are given in the graphic below.



The allocation of July 2025 tax revenues is given in the graphic below.



## January-July 2025 Central Government Budget

In January-July 2025, central government budget expenditures were recorded as 7 trillion 699.8 billion TRY while budget revenues were 6 trillion 695.5 billion TRY and budget deficit was 1 trillion 4.3 billion TRY. On the other hand non-interest budget expenditures amounted to 6 trillion 453.8 billion TRY and primary surplus amounted to 241.7 billion TRY.

| JANUARY-JULY BUDGET FIGURES | (Million TRY) |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Budget Expenditures         | 7.699.834     |
| Non-Interest Expenditures   | 6.453.806     |
| Budget Revenues             | 6.695.494     |
| Tax Revenues                | 5.721.293     |
| Budget Balance              | -1.004.340    |
| Primary Balance             | 241.688       |

#### 1- Budget Balance

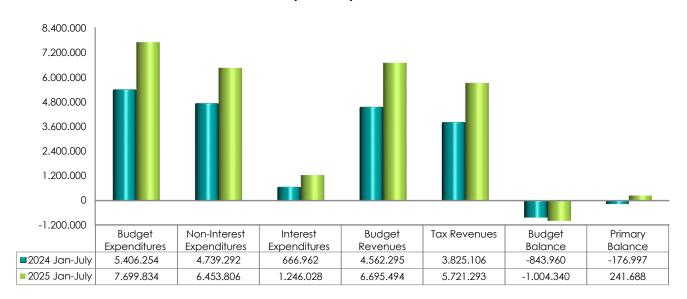
Central government budget expenditures, budget revenues, budget balance and primary balance in January-July 2025 are listed in the table below.

|                           |            | 2024      |         | 2025       |            |         | 2025/2024     |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|---------|---------------|
| (Million TRY)             | Budget     | Jan-July  | Percent | Budget     | Jan-July   | Percent | Change<br>(%) |
| Budget Expenditures       | 11.089.037 | 5.406.254 | 48,8    | 14.731.014 | 7.699.834  | 52,3    | 42,4          |
| Non-Interest Expenditures | 9.835.037  | 4.739.292 | 48,2    | 12.781.014 | 6.453.806  | 50,5    | 36,2          |
| Interest Expenditures     | 1.254.000  | 666.962   | 53,2    | 1.950.000  | 1.246.028  | 63,9    | 86,8          |
| Budget Revenues           | 8.437.100  | 4.562.295 | 54,1    | 12.800.325 | 6.695.494  | 52,3    | 46,8          |
| Tax Revenues              | 7.407.707  | 3.825.106 | 51,6    | 11.138.753 | 5.721.293  | 51,4    | 49,6          |
| Budget Balance            | -2.651.937 | -843.960  | 31,8    | -1.930.689 | -1.004.340 | 52,0    | -19,0         |
| Primary Balance           | -1.397.937 | -176.997  | 12,7    | 19.311     | 241.688    | 1.251,6 | 236,5         |

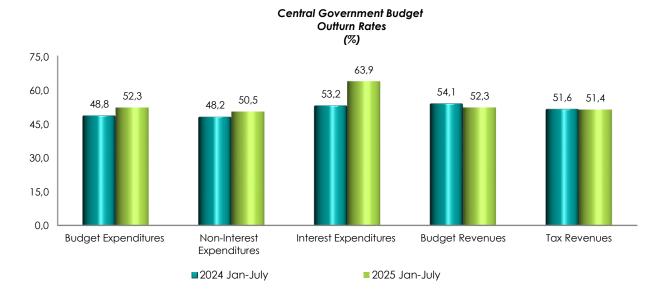
In January-July 2025, central government budget had 1 trillion 4 billion 340 million TRY deficit while it was 843 billion 960 million TRY in the same period of the previous year.

In January-July 2025, primary surplus was recorded as 241 billion 688 million TRY while it was a deficit of 176 billion 997 million TRY in the same period of the previous year.

# Central Government Budget Outturn (Million TRY)



The outturn rates of January-July figures compared to budget allowances are given in the graphic below.



#### 2- Budget Expenditures

In January-July 2025, central government budget expenditures were recorded as 7 trillion 699 billion 834 million TRY. Interest expenditures amounted to 1 trillion 246 billion 28 million TRY while non-interest expenditures amounted to 6 trillion 453 billion 806 million TRY.

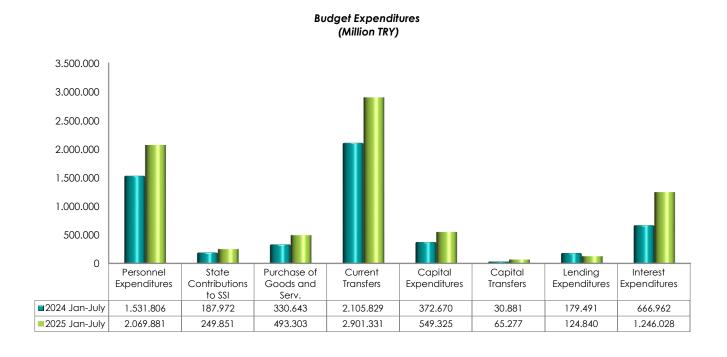
The budget figures based on the economic classification are listed in the table below.

|                             |            | 2024      |         | 2025       |           |         | 2025/2024     |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| (Million TRY)               | Budget     | Jan-July  | Percent | Budget     | Jan-July  | Percent | Change<br>(%) |
| Budget Expenditures         | 11.089.037 | 5.406.254 | 48,8    | 14.731.014 | 7.699.834 | 52,3    | 42,4          |
| Non-Interest Expenditures   | 9.835.037  | 4.739.292 | 48,2    | 12.781.014 | 6.453.806 | 50,5    | 36,2          |
| Personnel Expenditures      | 2.553.495  | 1.531.806 | 60,0    | 3.475.521  | 2.069.881 | 59,6    | 35,1          |
| State Contributions to SSI  | 312.451    | 187.972   | 60,2    | 434.991    | 249.851   | 57,4    | 32,9          |
| Purchase of Goods and Serv. | 679.766    | 330.643   | 48,6    | 1.023.745  | 493.303   | 48,2    | 49,2          |
| Current Transfers           | 4.266.709  | 2.105.829 | 49,4    | 5.813.438  | 2.901.331 | 49,9    | 37,8          |
| Capital Expenditures        | 787.940    | 372.670   | 47,3    | 1.102.418  | 549.325   | 49,8    | 47,4          |
| Capital Transfers           | 720.837    | 30.881    | 4,3     | 337.955    | 65.277    | 19,3    | 111,4         |
| Lending Expenditures        | 298.508    | 179.491   | 60,1    | 306.085    | 124.840   | 40,8    | -30,4         |
| Interest Expenditures       | 1.254.000  | 666.962   | 53,2    | 1.950.000  | 1.246.028 | 63,9    | 86,8          |
| Contingency Appropriations  | 215.332    |           |         | 286.861    |           |         |               |

In January-July 2025, central government budget expenditures were recorded as 7 trillion 699 billion 834 million TRY increasing by 42.4 percent compared to the same period of the previous year.

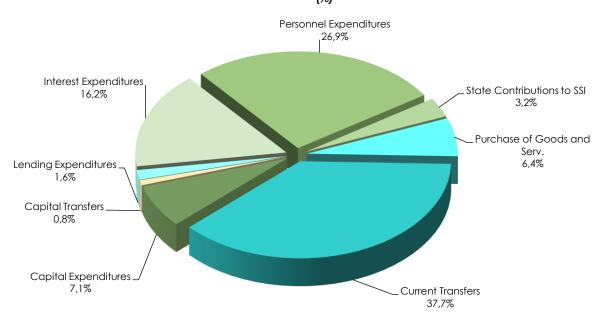
Non-interest budget expenditures amounted to 6 trillion 453 billion 806 million TRY increasing by 36.2 percent compared to the same period of the previous year.

January-July budget expenditures compared to the previous year figures based on the economic classification are given in the graphic below.



The allocation of January-July 2025 budget expenditures is given in the graphic below.

## Allocation of Budget Expenditures



### 3- Budget Revenues

In January-July 2025, central government budget revenues were recorded as 6 trillion 695 billion 494 million TRY. Tax revenues amounted to 5 trillion 721 billion 293 million TRY while general budget non-tax revenues amounted to 781 billion 375 million TRY.

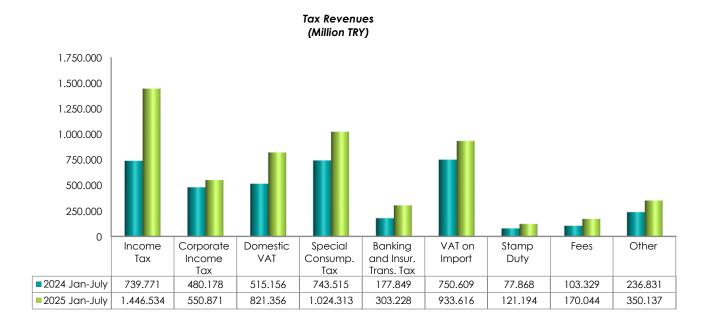
The budget revenue outturns of January-July 2025 are listed in the table below.

|  | 2024      |           |         |            | 2025/2024 |         |               |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| (Million TRY)                          | Budget    | Jan-July  | Percent | Budget     | Jan-July  | Percent | Change<br>(%) |
| Budget Revenues                        | 8.437.100 | 4.562.295 | 54,1    | 12.800.325 | 6.695.494 | 52,3    | 46,8          |
| General Budget Revenues                | 8.332.808 | 4.435.851 | 53,2    | 12.629.610 | 6.502.668 | 51,5    | 46,6          |
| Tax Revenues                           | 7.407.707 | 3.825.106 | 51,6    | 11.138.753 | 5.721.293 | 51,4    | 49,6          |
| Income Tax                             | 1.188.853 | 739.771   | 62,2    | 2.129.655  | 1.446.534 | 67,9    | 95,5          |
| Corporate Income Tax                   | 1.275.718 | 480.178   | 37,6    | 1.636.766  | 550.871   | 33,7    | 14,7          |
| Domestic VAT                           | 826.594   | 515.156   | 62,3    | 1.496.367  | 821.356   | 54,9    | 59,4          |
| Special Consumption Tax                | 1.403.912 | 743.515   | 53,0    | 2.121.349  | 1.024.313 | 48,3    | 37,8          |
| Banking and Insurance Transactions Tax | 214.121   | 177.849   | 83,1    | 544.383    | 303.228   | 55,7    | 70,5          |
| VAT on Import                          | 1.671.154 | 750.609   | 44,9    | 2.102.983  | 933.616   | 44,4    | 24,4          |
| Stamp Duty                             | 143.553   | 77.868    | 54,2    | 216.179    | 121.194   | 56,1    | 55,6          |
| Fees                                   | 250.432   | 103.329   | 41,3    | 278.725    | 170.044   | 61,0    | 64,6          |
| Other                                  | 433.370   | 236.831   | 54,6    | 612.346    | 350.137   | 57,2    | 47,8          |
| Non-Tax Revenues                       | 925.101   | 610.745   | 66,0    | 1.490.858  | 781.375   | 52,4    | 27,9          |
| Own Rev. of Special Budget Adm.        | 66.913    | 98.048    | 146,5   | 103.905    | 148.700   | 143,1   | 51,7          |
| Rev. of Reg. and Sup. Agencies         | 37.380    | 28.396    | 76,0    | 66.810     | 44.126    | 66,0    | 55,4          |

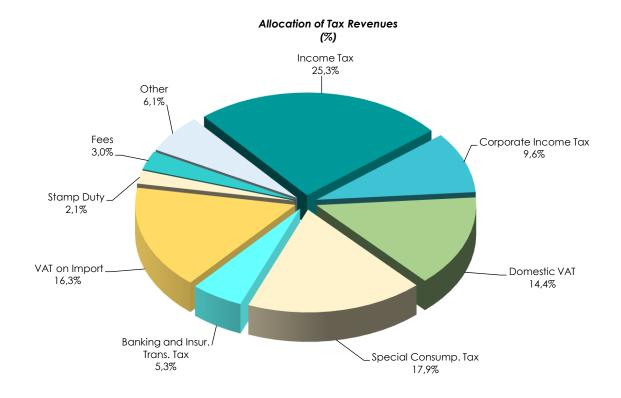
In January-July 2025, budget revenues were recorded as 6 trillion 695 billion 494 million TRY, increasing by 46.8 percent from the budget revenues of 4 trillion 562 billion 295 million TRY in January-July 2024.

January-July 2025 tax collections were recorded as 5 trillion 721 billion 293 million TRY, increasing by 49.6 percent compared to the same period of the previous year.

January-July tax revenues compared to the previous year figures are given in the graphic below.



The allocation of January-July 2025 tax revenues is given in the graphic below.



#### **DEFINITIONS**

<u>Budget:</u> refers to the document which indicates the revenue and expenditure estimations of a certain period and issues related to their implementation, and which is put into effect as required by the relevant procedures,

**<u>Budget Balance:</u>** refers to the difference between budget expenditures paid by public administrations in cash or on account, pursuant to the spending authority (appropriation) stated in the budget and collected budget revenues,

<u>Budget Revenues:</u> refers to taxes, levies, charges, holding funds, shares or similar revenues acquired pursuant to their respective laws, revenues from interests, surcharges and fines, all types of revenues acquired from movable and fixed assets, revenues obtained from services rendered, revenues from premium-sold borrowing instruments, deductions from social security premiums, donations and grants received, and other revenues.

<u>Budget Expenditures:</u> refers to budget expenditures consisting of payments for the goods and services acquired and for the works done pursuant to their respective laws, social security contributions, interest payments of domestic and foreign debts, general borrowing expenditures, payments resulting from the discounted sale of borrowing instruments, economic, financial and social transfers, donations and grants, and other expenditures,

<u>Current Transfers:</u> refers to the unrequited payments that do not target capital formation and are made to finance current purchases of goods and services,

<u>Regulatory and Supervisory Agency Budget:</u> refers to the budget of each regulatory and supervisory agency, which is included in chart III of the Law No. 5018 and established in the form of board, agency or supreme board by special laws.

<u>Primary Balance:</u> refers to the balance found by subtracting non-interest budget expenditures from total budget revenues.

<u>General Budget:</u> refers to the budgets of public administrations, which are included in chart (I) of the Law No. 5018 and which are under the legal entity of the government,

<u>Central Government Budget:</u> refers to the budgets of public administrations included in chart (I), chart (II) and chart (III) of Public Financial Management and Control Law No. 5018.

<u>Capital Expenditures:</u> refers to the purchase of goods and services exceeding the minimum value determined by the budget laws and have a useful life of more than one year.

<u>Capital Transfers:</u> refers to the grants given to persons and institutions with the purpose of financing capital expenditures such as buildings and other construction works, transportation vehicles, machineries and fixtures.

<u>Special Budget:</u> refers to the budget of each public administration, which is included in chart (II) of the Law No. 5018 and established as affiliated or related to a ministry for carrying out of a defined public service, to which revenues are allocated, and which are authorized to spend from such revenues, whose establishment and operation principles arranged through special law.

<u>Own-Revenue:</u> refers to the revenue items which are generated as a result of administration's activity and not transferred from another unit within the scope of the central government.



Central Government Monthly Budget Report is published monthly by the Ministry of Treasury and Finance, Directorate General of Public Financial Management and Transformation.

Detailed results of Central Government Budget revenue and expenditures can be accessed from the "Central Government Budget Statistics" tab on the website of the Ministry of Treasury and Finance. <sup>1</sup>

Ministry of Treasury and Finance

Devlet Mahallesi, Dikmen Caddesi, No: 12 PK: 06420

Çankaya / ANKARA

For your comments, suggestions and requests:

Phone number: +90 312 415 29 00

E-mail: <u>butcepolitikasi@hmb.gov.tr</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See for details: https://en.hmb.gov.tr/central-government